



Did you know that falcons are some of the fastest birds in the world? These cool creatures come in different shapes and sizes, but they all share some common features. Their bodies are streamlined for speed, with pointy wings and sharp, strong beaks. They have excellent eyesight, which helps them spot their prey from high up in the sky.

Speaking of high up in the sky, let's explore where these speedy birds make their homes. Falcons can be found all over the world, except in Antarctica. They prefer wide open spaces, and can live in places as varied as deserts, mountains, and city skyscrapers. Yes, you heard it right, some falcons, like the Peregrine falcon, have adapted to city life and make their nests on tall buildings!

Now that we know where they live, let's dive into what these city-dwelling and desert-roaming birds eat. Falcons are carnivores, which means they eat other animals. Their diet mostly includes smaller birds, but they can also eat mice, fish, and insects. With their speed and sharp beaks, they are excellent hunters in the air and on the ground.



Falcons are not just amazing hunters, they also have a fascinating life cycle and relationship with humans. Most falcons mate for life, and they return to the same nesting spot each year to raise their young. People have admired and trained falcons for hunting for thousands of years, a practice known as falconry. So, whether it's their super speed, their adaptability, or their historic connection with humans, falcons are truly fascinating creatures in the world of birds.





Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

- 1) What are the bodies of falcons designed for?
A. Swimming
B. Climbing
C. Digging
D. Speed
- 2) What type of diet do falcons have?
A. Omnivores
B. Carnivores
C. Herbivores
D. Pescatarians
- 3) What sort of areas do falcons prefer?
A. Closed indoor spaces
B. Wide open spaces
C. Densely wooded areas
D. Underwater areas
- 4) What do falcons mostly eat?
A. Small rocks
B. Smaller birds
C. Tree bark
D. Wild berries
- 5) What is the practice of training falcons for hunting called?
A. Falconry
B. Falconteeing
C. Falconism
D. Falconation
- 6) Where can't you find falcons in the world?
A. America
B. Africa
C. Asia
D. Antarctica
- 7) What do falcons eat?
A. Plants
B. Rocks
C. Seeds
D. Animals
- 8) What is something a falcons would most likely not eat?
A. Crocodiles
B. Mice
C. Insects
D. Smaller birds
- 9) How good is a falcon's eyesight?
A. Moderate
B. Average
C. Bad
D. Excellent
- 10) People have trained falcons for which activity?
A. Fishing
B. Dancing
C. Racing
D. Hunting

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I build a new nest every winter."
- 12) "If I had to choose, I would say I prefer to eat vegetables."
- 13) "Once I find a partner falcon, we usually stay together for life."



- 14) "I am built for speed, with pointy wings and sharp beaks."
- 15) "I don't eat mice, fish, or insects."
- 16) "You might find it surprising, but I mostly eat smaller birds."
- 17) "My eyes are very sharp, helping me to spot my prey even when I'm very high up in the sky."
- 18) "I can't see very well, so I have to rely on my hearing to find food."
- 19) "My wings are round and built for slow, easy flying."
- 20) "I can't live in areas with lots of open spaces."
- 21) "I really love living in dense forests where I can hide."
- 22) "I like to snack on mice, fish, and insects."
- 23) "You can find me almost everywhere in the world, except Antarctica."
- 24) "While many of my kind prefer wide open spaces, some of us have taken a liking to city skyscrapers."
- 25) "Humans have trained and admired me for thousands of years."
- 26) "Antarctica is my favorite place to live in."
- 27) "Every year, I return to the same nesting spot to raise my young."
- 28) "In the world of birds, I am one of the fastest."

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- 29) Falcons return annually to the same nesting spot to raise their young.
- 30) Falcons are the coolest birds around because they are so fast.
- 31) Falcons prefer to live in open areas and can inhabit various locations from deserts to city skyscrapers.
- 32) It is very impressive that falcons can turn their heads almost 180 degrees.
- 33) Falcons are one of the fastest birds on our planet.
- 34) It's cute when baby falcons stretch their wings and learn to fly.
- 35) Humans have been training falcons for hunting for thousands of years, a practice known as falconry.
- 36) Falcons possess excellent eyesight, enabling them to spot their prey from substantial heights.
- 37) Falcons returning to the same nesting spot each year is rather fascinating.
- 38) The best part about falcons are their sharp, pointy wings.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- 39) Falcons diet mostly includes smaller birds.
- 40) Falcons are almost blind.
- 41) Falcons return to the same nesting spot each year.
- 42) Falcons are very slow.
- 43) Some falcons make their nests on tall buildings.
- 44) Falcons are herbivores.



- 45) Falcons are found on every continent on Earth.
- 46) Falcons prefer to live in dense forests.
- 47) Some falcons prefer the desert.
- 48) Falcons can not be found in Antarctica.

Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

- 49) Falcons are found on every continent except Antarctica.
- 50) Falcons can use their sharp talons to catch other birds, even while flying!
- 51) Falcons can reach speeds of up to 240 miles per hour when diving.
- 52) Do falcons migrate during winter?
- 53) How fast can a falcon fly?
- 54) Falcons can dive at speeds of over 200 miles per hour!
- 55) Falcons build nests on high cliffs or in tall trees.
- 56) How many different species of falcons are there in the world?
- 57) Falcons have exceptional vision, it's said they can spot a prey from over a mile away!



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| 1. <u>D</u> | 26. <u>false</u> | 51. <u>declarative</u> |
| 2. <u>B</u> | 27. <u>true</u> | 52. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 3. <u>B</u> | 28. <u>true</u> | 53. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 4. <u>B</u> | 29. <u>fact</u> | 54. <u>exclamatory</u> |
| 5. <u>A</u> | 30. <u>opinion</u> | 55. <u>declarative</u> |
| 6. <u>D</u> | 31. <u>fact</u> | 56. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 7. <u>D</u> | 32. <u>opinion</u> | 57. <u>exclamatory</u> |
| 8. <u>A</u> | 33. <u>fact</u> | |
| 9. <u>D</u> | 34. <u>opinion</u> | |
| 10. <u>D</u> | 35. <u>fact</u> | |
| 11. <u>false</u> | 36. <u>fact</u> | |
| 12. <u>false</u> | 37. <u>opinion</u> | |
| 13. <u>true</u> | 38. <u>opinion</u> | |
| 14. <u>true</u> | 39. <u>true</u> | |
| 15. <u>false</u> | 40. <u>false</u> | |
| 16. <u>true</u> | 41. <u>true</u> | |
| 17. <u>true</u> | 42. <u>false</u> | |
| 18. <u>false</u> | 43. <u>true</u> | |
| 19. <u>false</u> | 44. <u>false</u> | |
| 20. <u>false</u> | 45. <u>false</u> | |
| 21. <u>false</u> | 46. <u>false</u> | |
| 22. <u>true</u> | 47. <u>true</u> | |
| 23. <u>true</u> | 48. <u>true</u> | |
| 24. <u>true</u> | 49. <u>declarative</u> | |
| 25. <u>true</u> | 50. <u>exclamatory</u> | |





12) "If I had to choose, I would say I prefer to eat vegetables." (paragraph 3)