



Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America. To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.



Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!





**Solve each problem.**

**Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds?
  - A. They are unable to fly
  - B. They do not have a beak
  - C. They are covered in fur
  - D. They do not have wings
- 2) Where do a lot of the penguins live?
  - A. South America
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  - A. Up to 1,850 feet
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  - C. Up to 500 feet
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- 4) Who are some of the penguins' predators?
  - A. Lions and tigers
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- 5) What are penguin droppings called?
  - A. Fertilizer
  - B. Manure
  - C. Slag
  - D. Guano
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  - A. Their short, sturdy legs
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  - A. For less than a minute
  - B. For more than 20 minutes
  - C. For 5 minutes
  - D. For exactly 10 minutes
- 8) Where do most penguins live?
  - A. In the Northern Hemisphere
  - B. In tropical rainforests
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- 9) What does the diet of the penguin consist of?
  - A. Grains, seeds, small plants
  - B. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables
  - C. Meats, cheese, bread
  - D. Krill, squid, small fish
- 10) How do penguins protect themselves from cold weather and predators?
  - A. They dig burrows in the ground
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  - C. They build nests from twigs
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**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
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- 22) "I love feasting on insects."
- 23) "We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our strong beaks and swift swimming to escape predators."
- 24) "Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the soil."
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- 27) "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even thousands of us hanging out together."
- 28) "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."
- 29) "I have a blunt and flat beak."

**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 30) Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably Antarctica, but also certain regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.
- 31) It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctica.
- 32) Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can remain under water over 20 minutes to search for food.
- 33) Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.
- 34) Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.
- 35) It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swimming.
- 36) In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, penguins form large colonies, sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals.
- 37) The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish.
- 38) Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- 39) The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 40) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- 41) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.



- 42) Penguins live in colonies that can include thousands of them.
- 43) Penguins can only fly in short bursts.
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- 45) A Penguin's beak is short and curved.
- 46) Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisphere.
- 47) Penguins buoyant body does not allow them to dive in to water.
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**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 50) Penguins have blubber that helps them stay warm, so they won't get too cold.  
A. would not    B. will not  
C. cannot    D. can not
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A. It is    B. It has  
C. It was    D. It does
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A. they are    B. they were  
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**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

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- 56) Emperor Penguins are the largest species of penguin and can grow up to 4 feet tall, that's incredible!
- 57) Astonishingly, not all penguins live in cold places; some live near the equator!
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- 59) The youngest known fossil of a penguin dates back 60 million years, that's a long time ago!
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- 64) Are there different types of penguins?
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1-10	95	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50
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- 1.     **A**
- 2.     **B**
- 3.     **A**
- 4.     **C**
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- 7.     **B**
- 8.     **C**
- 9.     **D**
- 10.     **B**
- 11.     **false**
- 12.     **true**
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- 26.     **true**
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- 39.     **opinion**
- 40.     **true**
- 41.     **false**
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- 47.     **false**
- 48.     **true**
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- 50.     **B**

- 51.     **A**
- 52.     **D**
- 53.     **A**
- 54.     **C**
- 55.     **declarative**
- 56.     **exclamatory**
- 57.     **exclamatory**
- 58.     **exclamatory**
- 59.     **exclamatory**
- 60.     **declarative**
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